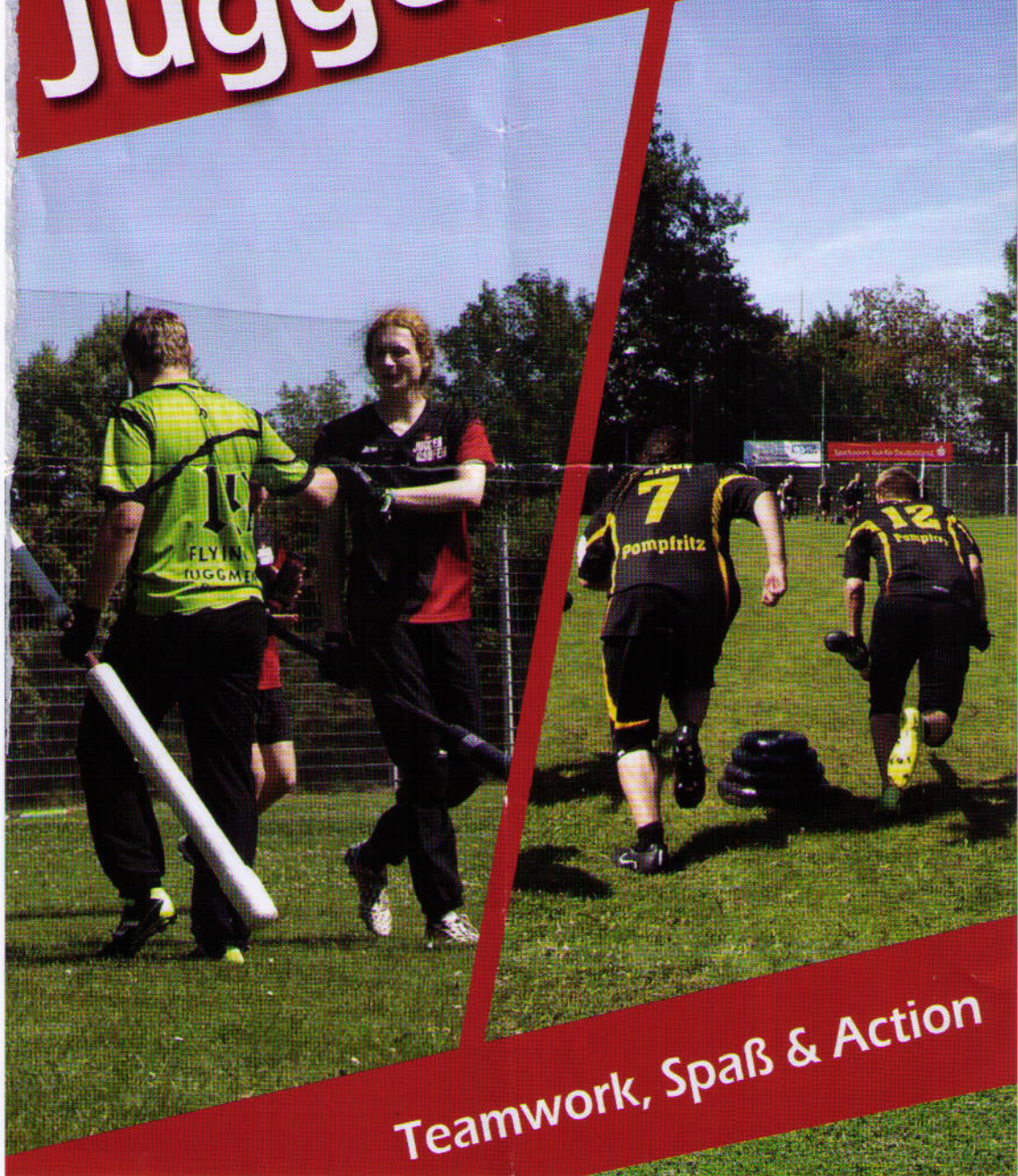


# Jugger



Teamwork, Spaß & Action